# **BUFFER MANAGEMENT**



### **BUFFER MANAGEMENT CONCEPT**

### Buffer

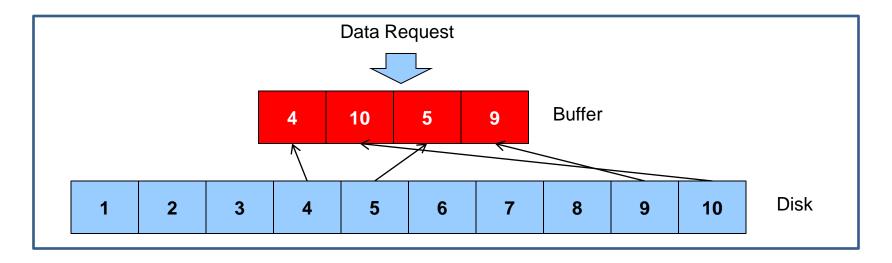
Memory space where disk-resident pages are temporarily loaded to improve the performance and reduce disk I/O

## Buffer Replace

Because not all the pages of disk can be loaded into the buffer, when new disk pages are loaded, they replace other pages in the buffer

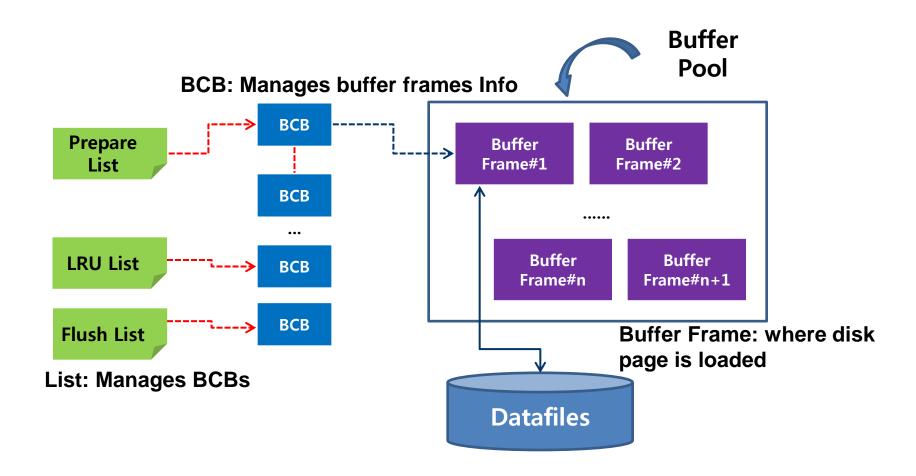
### Victim

The buffer frame and a BCB that are chosen for buffer replacement



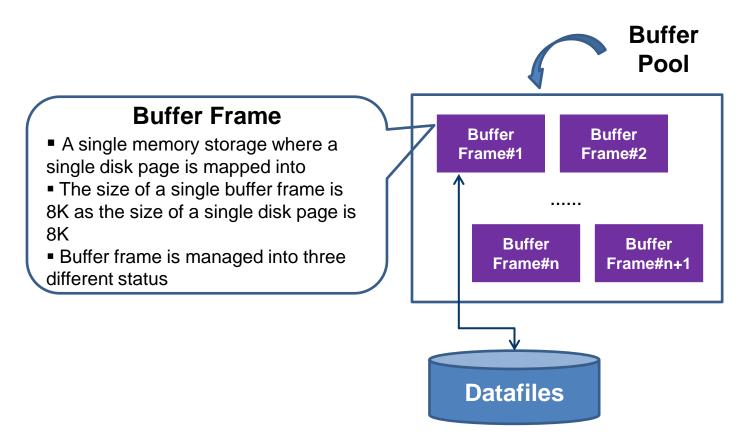
### **BUFFER Contents**

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### Buffer Frames

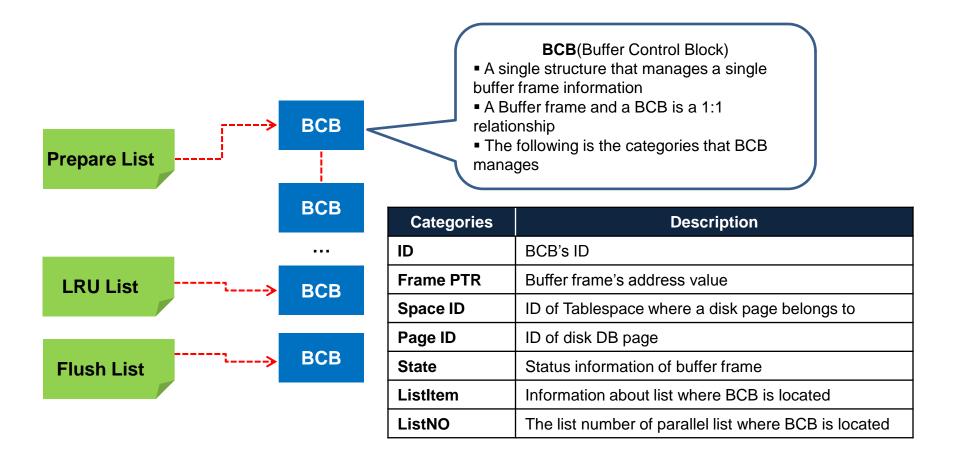


### Buffer Frames

Status	Description
Free	Very first status where a page is not loaded
Clean	A page is loaded but it has not been updated
Dirty	A page is loaded into buffer and it has been updated

# Free Data loaded Clean Data updated Dirty Flushed into the disk

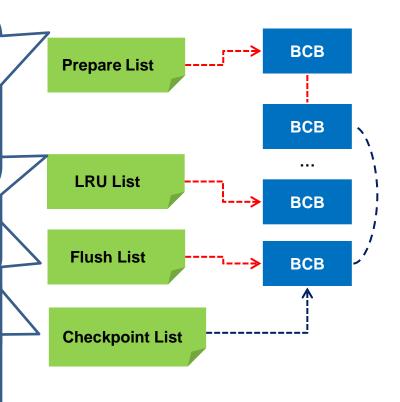




### Lists

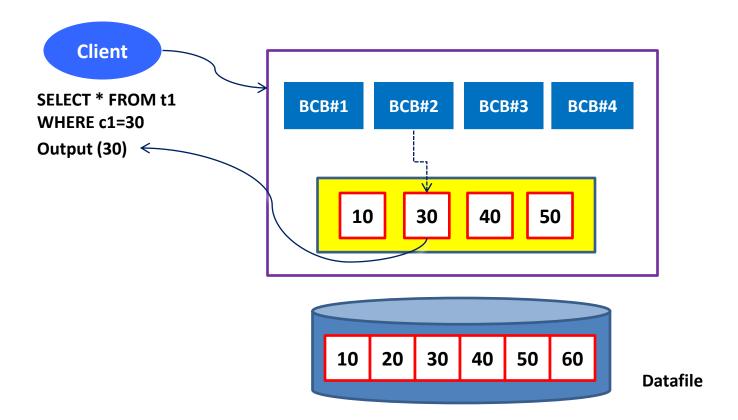
#### **Prepare List**

- •List where free BCB is located when DB starts up
- •It firstly starts to search when victim is needed
- When Flush is activated, it moves from Flush list to Prepare list fbRBuffistReplacement
- •It manages BCB by LRU algorithm
- •BCB is managed by the order that which is loaded into the buffer frame first and the victim is chosen from the most oldest to youngest
- BCBs and then it is replaced
   If manages diffy BCBs and they are flushed into disk page by Buffer Flusher
- •Once it is flushed, BCB's status is changed to Clean and they are moved to Prepare list for •Wanages Dirty BCBS loacted in three lists the replacement •Individually manages BCBs apart from three lists
- Saves dirty BCBs to the datafile which is separate function from buffer flush



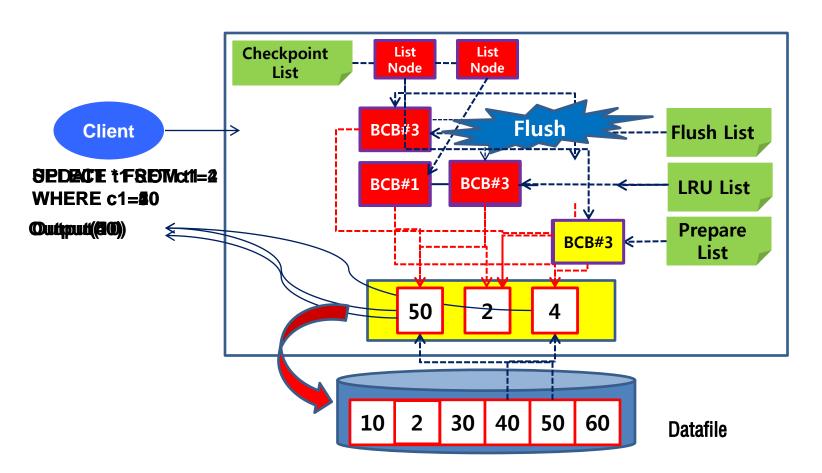
# **♦ Example 1**

When requested data is in the buffer



### **♦ Example 2**

Changes of BCB status, BCB movements among the lists and etc...



# Thank you!

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